## **CIVIL COVER SHEET**

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS					
Twin K Construction, Inc.				UMA, Geotechnical Construction, Inc.					
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Scott County, TN  (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant GIN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONL				Guilford County, NC	
,		······································		NOTE: IN LAND C		ON CASES, USE T		OF	
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) Brian C. Quist, Quist, Fitzpatrick & Jarrard, PLLC, 800 S Gay St, Knoxville, TN 37929, (865) 524-1873				Attorneys (If Known) Christopher S. Dunn, Waller, Lansden, Dortch & Davis, LLP, 511 Union Street, Suite 2700, P.O. Box 198966, Nashville, TN 37219, (615) 850-8687					
II. BASIS OF JURISD	ICTION (Place an "X" in	One Box Only)	III. CI	TIZENSHIP OF P	PRINCIPA	L PARTIES	(Place an "X" in	One Box i	for Plain
☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	to 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)		(For Diversity Cases Only) and One Box for Defendant, PTF DEF PTF 1						
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	3 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		Citize	en of Another State	<b>J</b> 2 <b>X</b> 2	Incorporated and of Business In		□ 5	<b>3</b> 5
1				en or Subject of a	3 🗆 3	Foreign Nation		□ 6	<b>□</b> 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)  CONTRACT TORTS				Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.					
CONTRACT  ☐ 110 Insurance	PERSONAL INJURY	PERSONAL INJURY	98-1-1	S Description of the Polytra I S	The same state of the same sta	KRUPTCY	OTHER		ES
☐ 120 Marine ☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument	☐ 310 Airplane ☐ 315 Airplane Product Liability	☐ 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability ☐ 367 Health Care/	of Property 21 USC 881		☐ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 ☐ 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157		☐ 375 False Claims Act ☐ 376 Qui Tam (31 USC		
☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	☐ 320 Assault, Libel &	Pharmaceutical			the second second second second second	RTY RIGHTS	☐ 410 Antitrus	t	
& Enforcement of Judgmen  151 Medicare Act	Slander  330 Federal Employers'	Personal Injury Product Liability			☐ 820 Copy ☐ 830 Paten		<ul> <li>430 Banks at</li> <li>450 Commer</li> </ul>	nd Banking rce	g
☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans	Liability  340 Marine	☐ 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product				t - Abbreviated	☐ 460 Deporta	tion	
(Excludes Veterans)	345 Marine Product	Liability			□ 840 Trade	Drug Application emark	☐ 470 Racketed Corrupt	Organization	ed and
☐ 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits	Liability  350 Motor Vehicle	PERSONAL PROPER  370 Other Fraud		LABOR  0 Fair Labor Standards	SOCIAL  861 HIA	SECURITY (1395ff)	☐ 480 Consum ☐ 485 Telephor	er Credit	
☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits	☐ 355 Motor Vehicle	371 Truth in Lending		Act	☐ 862 Black	Lung (923)	Protecti	on Act	ier
<ul> <li>         ✓ 190 Other Contract     </li> <li>         195 Contract Product Liability     </li> </ul>	Product Liability  360 Other Personal	☐ 380 Other Personal Property Damage	D 720	0 Labor/Management Relations	☐ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) ☐ 864 SSID Title XVI		☐ 490 Cable/Sat TV ☐ 850 Securities/Commodities/		
☐ 196 Franchise	Injury 385 Property Damage			0 Railway Labor Act	☐ 865 RSI (405(g))		Exchange		
	Medical Malpractice	Product Liability	D /3	I Family and Medical Leave Act			☐ 890 Other Sta	itutory Acti	ions
REAL PROPERTY  210 Land Condemnation	CIVIL RIGHTS  ☐ 440 Other Civil Rights	PRISONER PETITION	3.4	Other Labor Litigation		L TAX SUITS	☐ 893 Environi	mental Mat	
☐ 220 Foreclosure	440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting	Habeas Corpus:  ☐ 463 Alien Detainee	D 79	I Employee Retirement Income Security Act		(U.S. Plaintiff efendant)	☐ 895 Freedom	of Inform	ation
230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	442 Employment	☐ 510 Motions to Vacate			☐ 871 IRS—	-Third Party	☐ 896 Arbitrati		
☐ 240 Torts to Land ☐ 245 Tort Product Liability	☐ 443 Housing/ Accommodations	Sentence  530 General			26 US	SC 7609	☐ 899 Adminis	trative Projew or App	
☐ 290 All Other Real Property	☐ 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - ☐ 535 Death Penalty		1200	IMMIGRATION				Agency Decision	
	Employment  446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other  448 Education	Other:  540 Mandamus & Other  550 Civil Rights  555 Prison Condition  600 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement		2 Naturalization Application 5 Other Immigration Actions	1		☐ 950 Constitut State Sta	ionality of itutes	
V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in	One Roy Ouly	Commenten							
X 1 Original □ 2 Rei	moved from 3 te Court	Remanded from Appellate Court	4 Reins Reope	ened Anothe	er District	☐ 6 Multidistr Litigation	1-	Multidist Litigation	n -
	Cite the U.S. Civil Sta	atute under which you are	filing (D	(specify) o not cite jurisdictional stat		Transfer versity):		Direct File	<u>e</u>
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	I Brief describtion of ca	nuse:				15			
	Breach of contract	ct in road construction	n matte	er.					
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:  CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.				EMAND \$ CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: 600,000.00 JURY DEMAND: ★ Yes □ No					
VIII. RELATED CASE IF ANY	(See instructions):	JUDGE			DOCKE	ΓNUMBER			
DATE 3/8/20	21	SIGNATURE OF ATTO	DRNEYO	FRECOR					
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY									
RECEIPT # AM	OUNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDGE		MAG. JUE	OGE		
0 0-01	00074 KAO F	OD D.	-+ 1 7	Eiled 02/00/	04 D	1 of 0	Decision II	. =0	

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## INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use L(a) only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
  - County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below. United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box. Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.
  - Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity
- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code IV. that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
  - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.
  - Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing
  - Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.
  - Multidistrict Litigation Transfer. (6) Cheek this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407
  - Multidistrict Litigation Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket. PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7. Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in
- Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional Vì. statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P. Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction. Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.